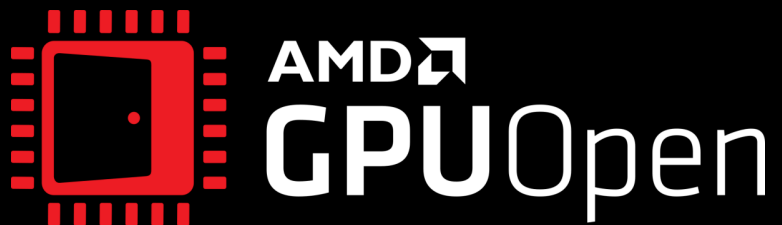




UE4 TressFX 5.0

AMD GPU DevTech Engineer

Lisen Wang



Agenda

- UE4 TressFX 4.1 limitations
- UE4 TressFX 5.0
 - Simulation improvements
 - Rendering improvements
- Integration
- How to Use in UE4
- Future Work

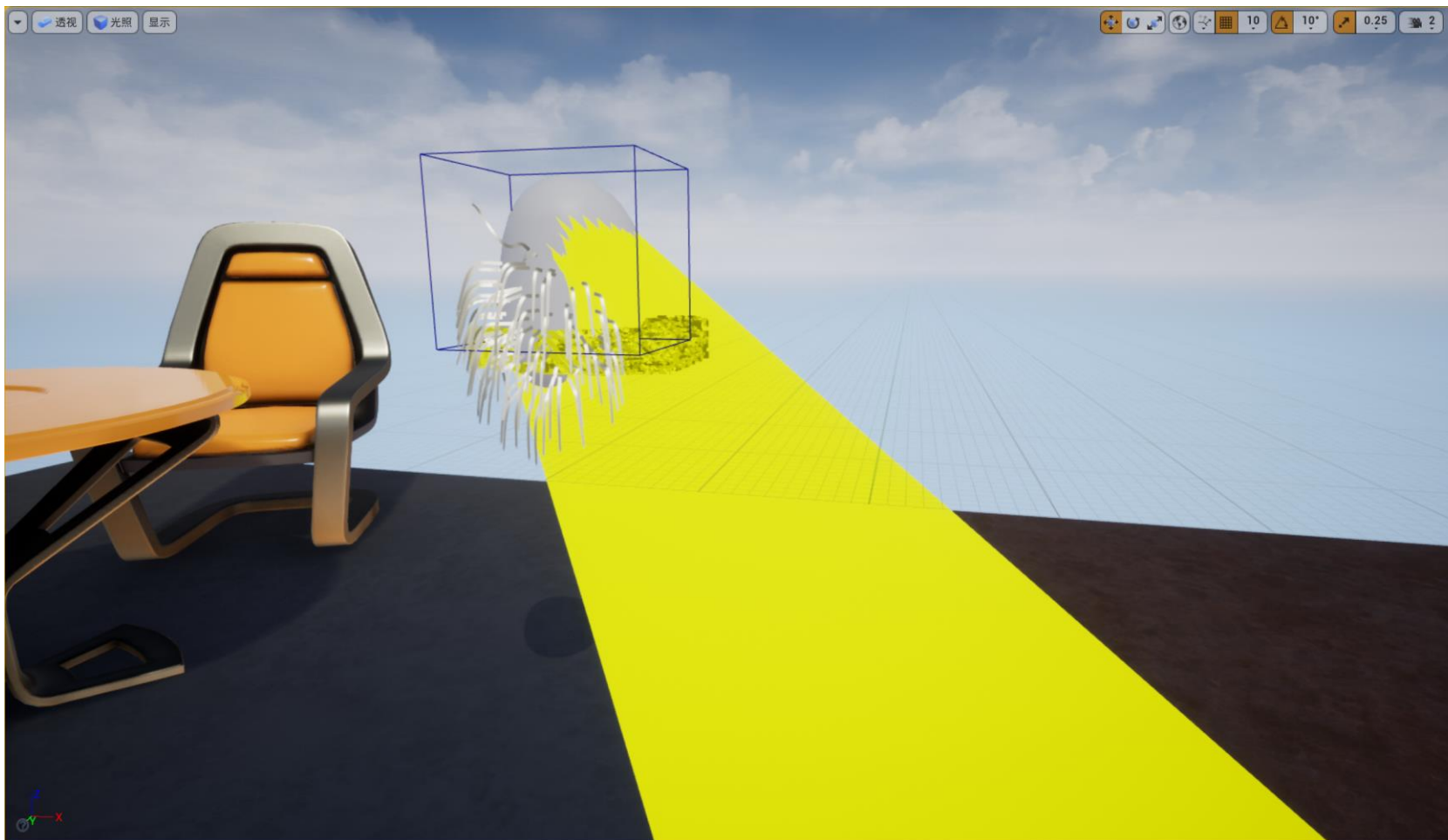
UE4 TRESSFX 4.1 LIMITATIONS

UE4 TressFX 4.1 limitations

- **Maya Python Exporter**
 - The number of binding bones limits to 4
 - Strands/Collision Mesh skinned twice if not export in the right way from Maya XGen
- **Asset Editor & Visualization Tools**
 - No support for LevelMap/Asset/Blueprint Editor well and lots of bugs
 - No support for Visualization tools to check whether asset is correct
- **Simulation**
 - Animation data used for simulation lags a frame behind UE4 Skinned Mesh animation data
 - Simulation Editor wasn't easy to use and no SDF Editor
 - SDF BoundingBox was computed on CPU side
 - SDF limitation which from developer feedback
- **Rendering**
 - No support for TAA
 - No support for SkyLight
 - No support for Cast/Receive Shadows
 - ResourceManagement was not reasonable enough which is very important to implement Editors

Limitations from developer feedback

- SDF Info is incorrect, yellow area is SDF Voxels



Limitations from developer feedback

- Animation data used for simulation lags a frame behind UE4 Skinned Mesh animation data

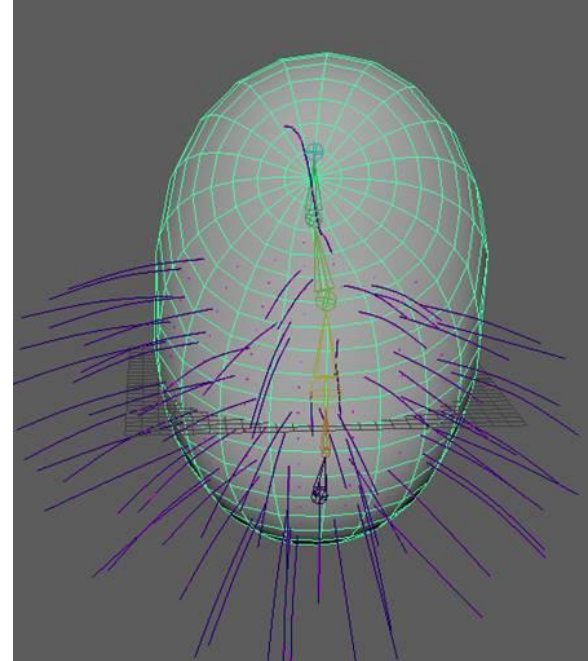
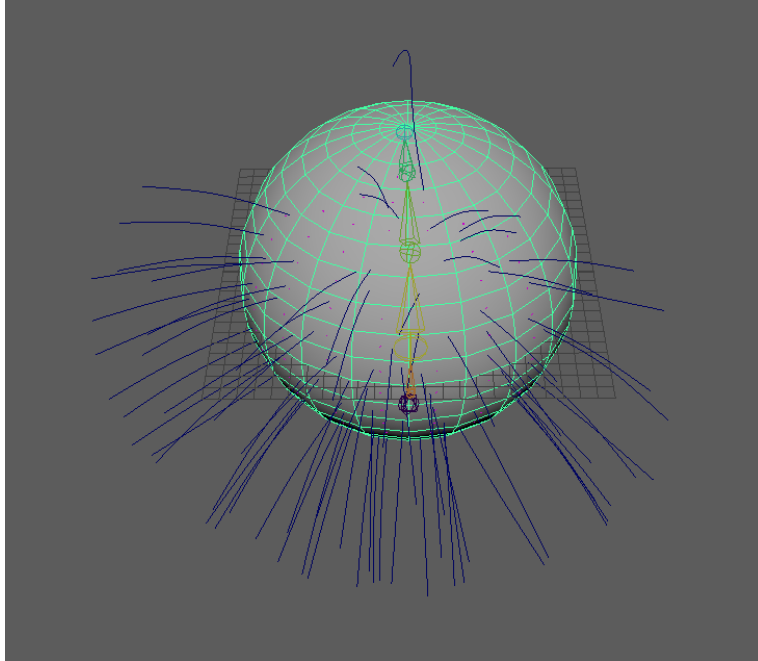


UE4 TRESSFX 5.0

How to implement improvements

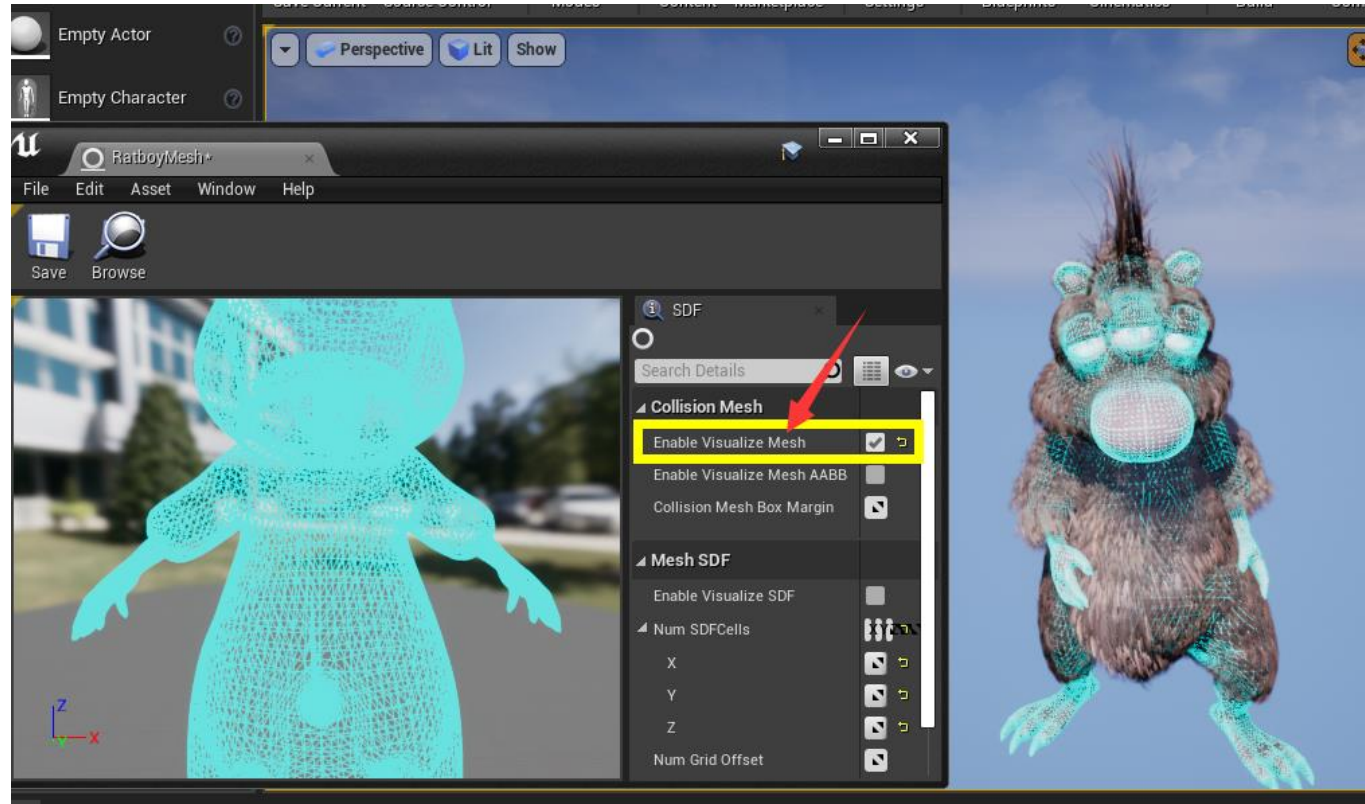
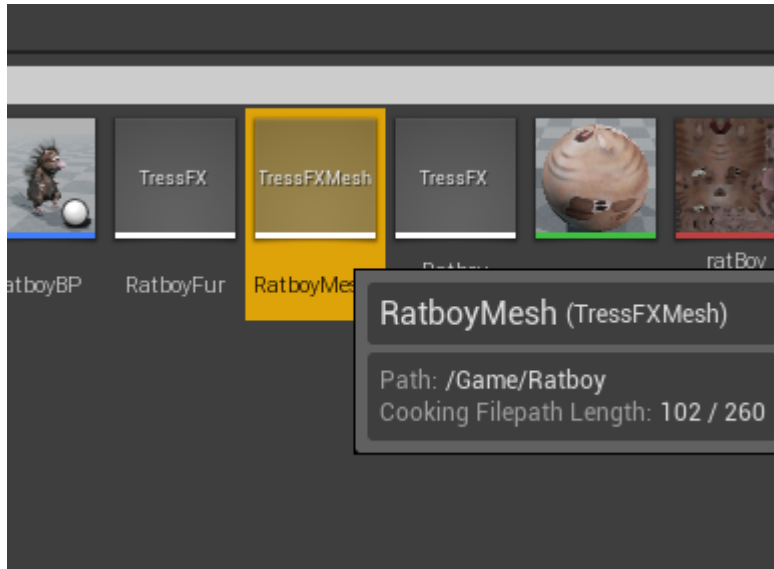
- Prepare Simple Maya Asset for test
- Check whether the Asset is correct after it's imported in UE4
- Validate the Collision Mesh Computation
- Reproduce simulation issue by making a video
- Validate the SDF Computation

Simple Maya Asset for test

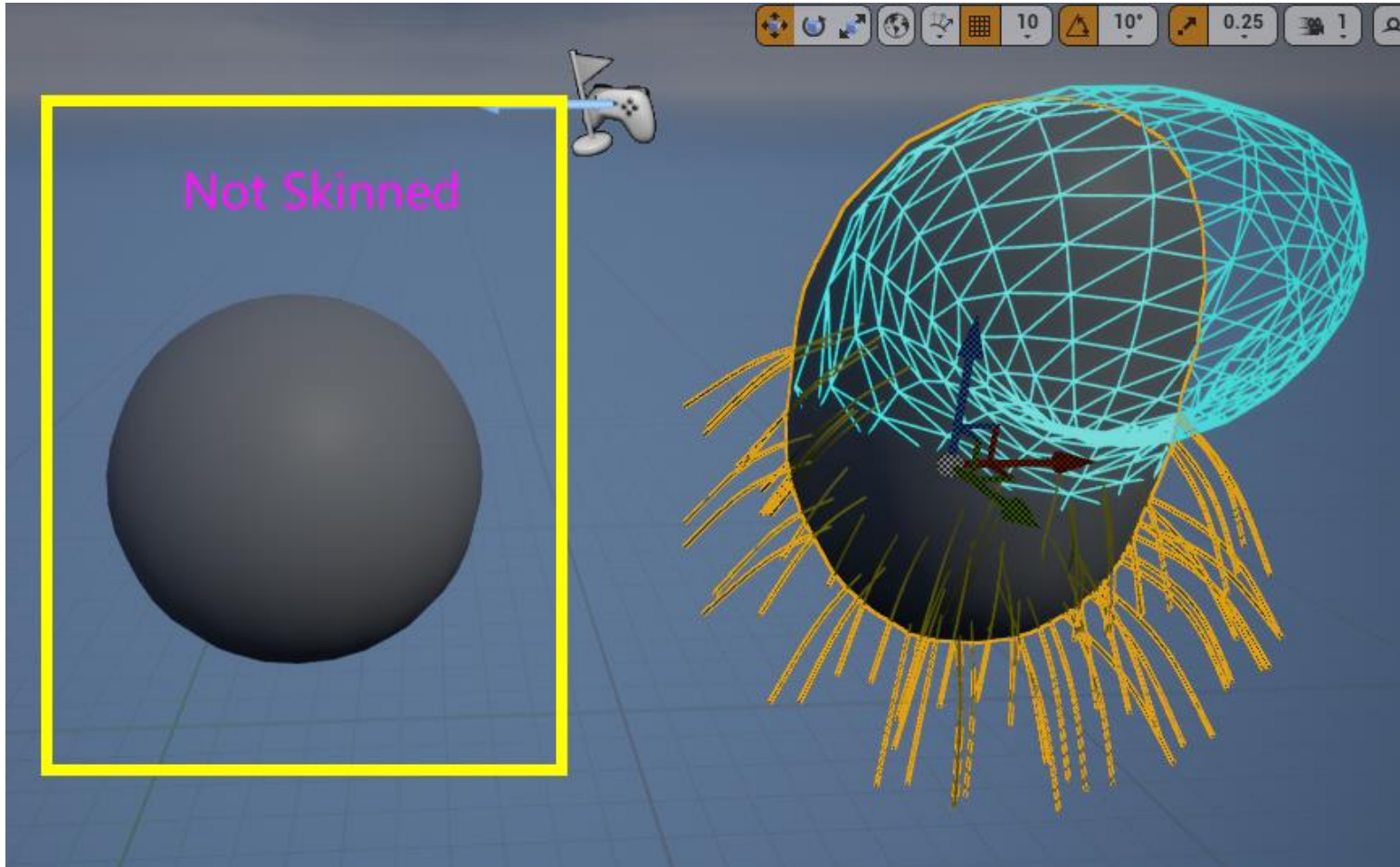


- Two Keyframes
- Check to export from each Keyframe
- Need to Visualize Collision Mesh in UE4

TressFX Collision Mesh



Import in UE4 to Validate the Collision Mesh Computation



- If export from the second Keyframe, it would result in collision mesh and strands skinned twice
- Should export from the right keyframe

Reproduce < Animation data used for simulation lags a frame behind UE4 Skinned Mesh animation data >

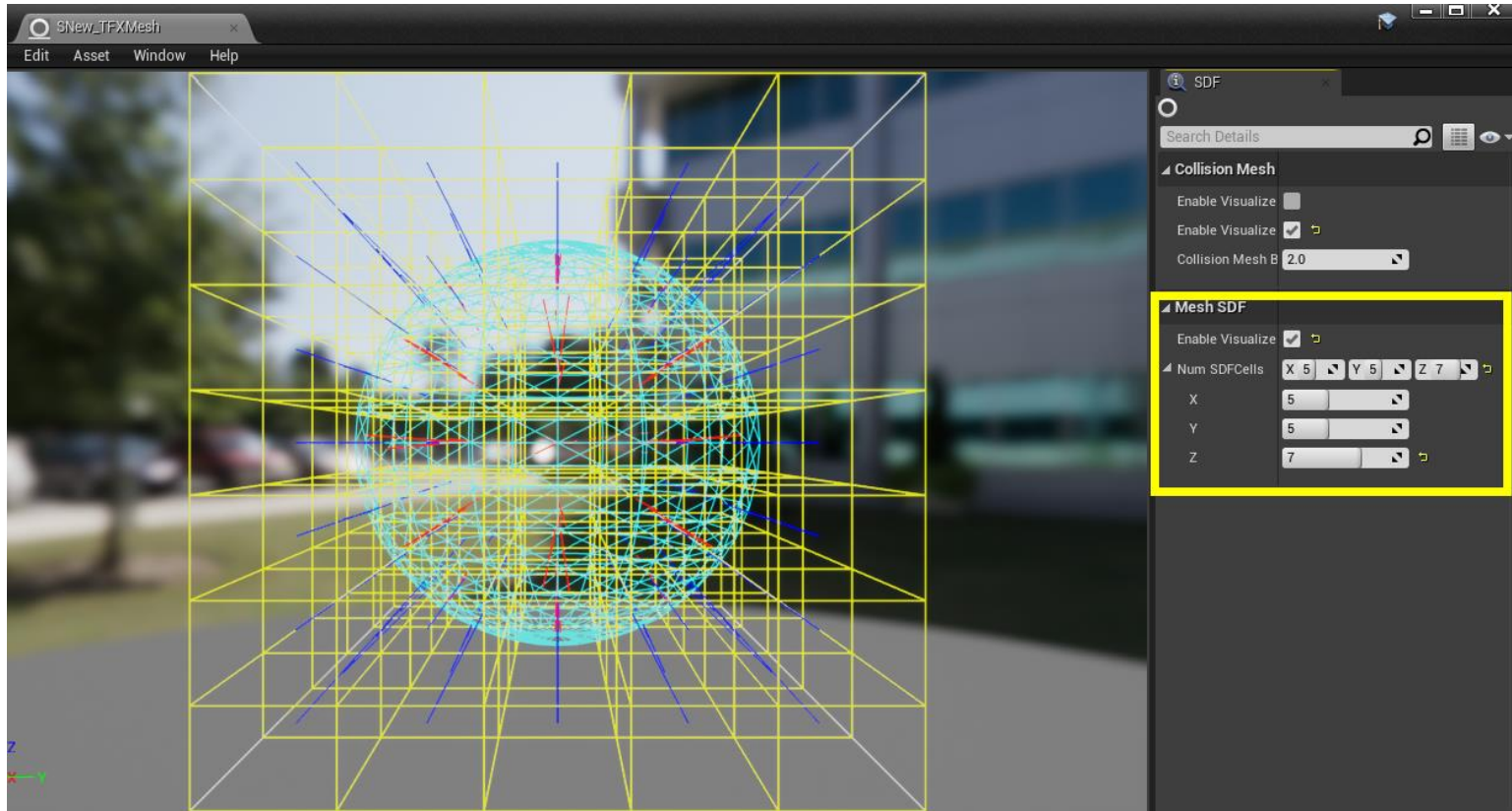


- If the animation plays very fast, it's not easy to reproduce this issue
- To check whether it has been fixed, also need to reproduce it
- Try to make a video by UE4 Sequencer

Improved <Animation data used for simulation lags a frame behind UE4 Skinned Mesh animation data>

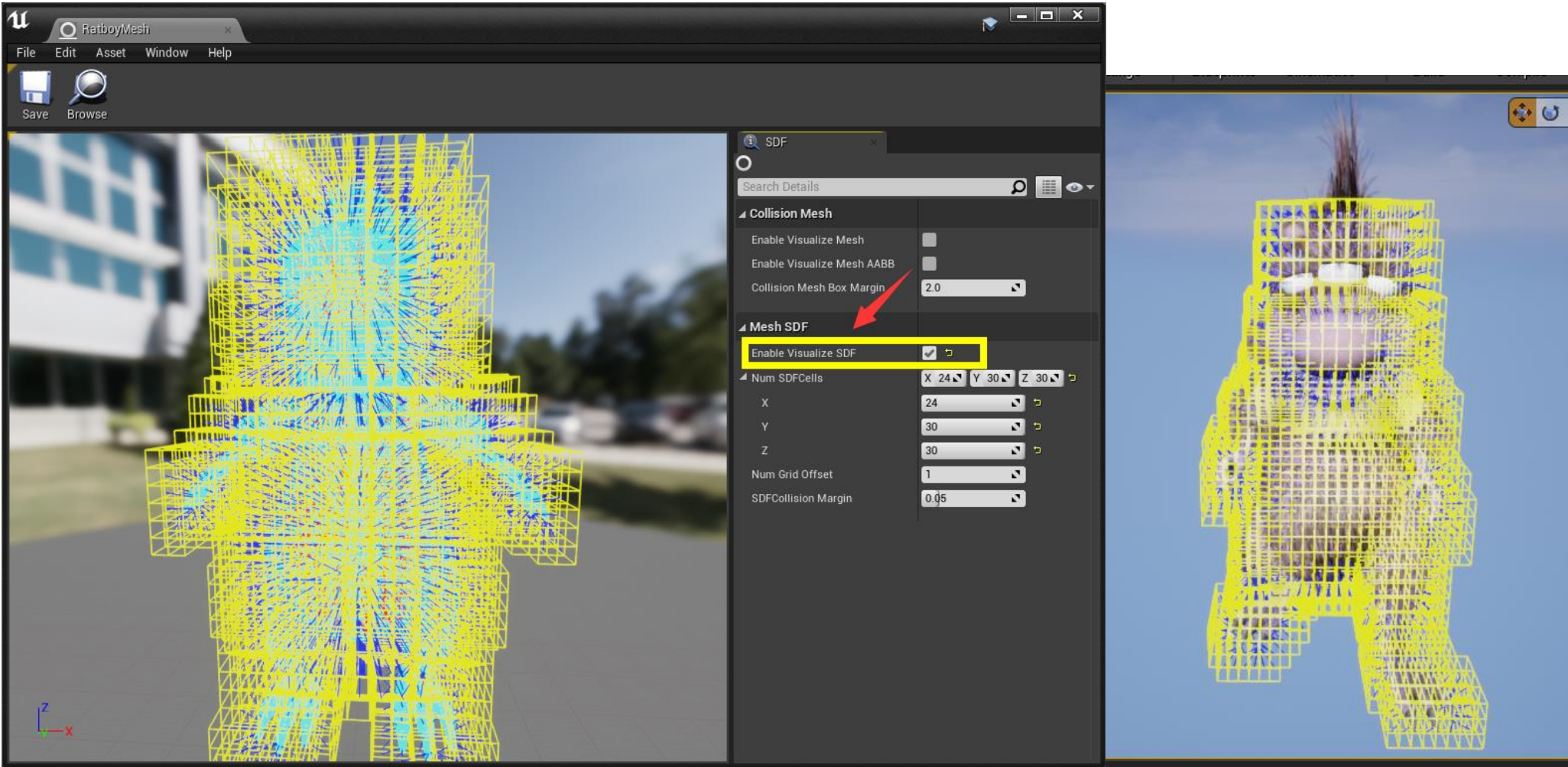


Validate the SDF Computation



- Implement SDF Visualization
- SDF Visualization Algorithm: <Per Voxel Linked List>, it's a 3D version of <Per Pixel Linked List>

Validate the SDF Computation



SDF Avoid Penetration



SDF based Interaction with hands



New Resource Management to implement Editors

- TressFXComponent
 - InitResources
 - Gen TressFXGroupInstance and Register in TressFXManager
 - ReleaseResources
 - Unregister in TressFXManager and delete TressFXGroupInstance
- TressFXGroupInstance
 - WorldType – to handle different kinds of Editors
 - GuidesRestResources – static data
 - GuidesDeformedResources – do the simulation
 - StrandsResources – do the interpolation and rendering

Rendering Improvements

- ShortCut Simplification
- Directly use UE4 Hair Shading Model
- DeepShadow Optimization
- Strands RootUV and StrandUV Feature
- Support TAA

ShortCut Simplification

- Transparent
 - K-Layers Default Blend Formula (K=3)

$$C_{final} = \alpha_0 C_0 + (1 - \alpha_0)(\alpha_1 C_1 + (1 - \alpha_1)(\alpha_2 C_2 + (1 - \alpha_2) C_3))$$

$$C_{final} = \alpha_0 C_0 + (1 - \alpha_0)\alpha_1 C_1 + (1 - \alpha_0)(1 - \alpha_1)\alpha_2 C_2 + (1 - \alpha_0)(1 - \alpha_1)(1 - \alpha_2) C_3$$

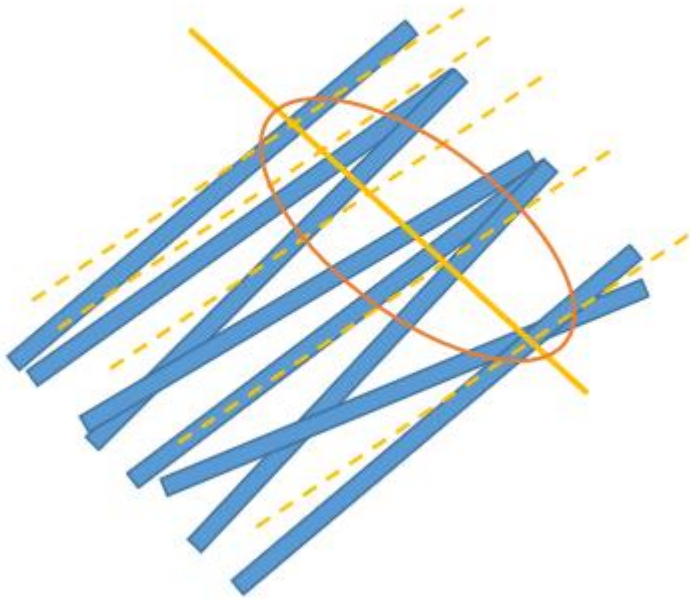
- K-Layers ShortCut Blend Formula (K=3)

$$C_{final} = \frac{(\alpha_0 C_0 + \alpha_1 C_1 + \alpha_2 C_2)}{(1 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2)} (1 - (1 - \alpha_0)(1 - \alpha_1)(1 - \alpha_2) \cdots (1 - \alpha_n))$$

$$+ (1 - \alpha_0)(1 - \alpha_1)(1 - \alpha_2) \cdots (1 - \alpha_n) C_{opaque}$$

- ShortCut Simplification just shading the 1st Layer

DeepShadow Optimization



- New Shading Model needs Hair Count info to do Global Scattering
- Hundreds of layers texture IO may happen to many pixels
- PPLL to randomly sample 20 layers to approximate

Strands RootUV and StrandUV Feature

```

42
43 struct FVertexFactoryInterpolantsVSToPS
44 {
45     TANGENTTOWORLD_INTERPOLATOR_BLOCK
46
47     #if INTERPOLATE_VERTEX_COLOR
48         half4 Color : COLOR0;
49     #endif
50
51     #if USE_INSTANCING
52         // x = per-instance random, y = per-instance fade out amount, z = hi
53         float4 PerInstanceParams : COLOR1;
54     #endif
55
56     #if NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS
57         float4 TexCoords[(NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS+1)/2] : TEXCOORD0;
58     #elif USE_PARTICLE_SUBUVS
59         float4 TexCoords[1] : TEXCOORD0;
60     #endif
61

```

```

Interpolants = (FVertexFactoryInterpolantsVSToPS)0;

const FVertexInfo VertexInfo = GetVertexInfo(Input);
uint StrandID = VertexInfo.VertexIndex / TressFXVF_NumVerticesPerSt
StrandID = TressFXVF_StrandsIDBuffer[StrandID];
float2 RootUV = TressFXVF_RootUVBuffer[StrandID].xy;
float2 StrandUV = float2(VertexInfo.IsLeft ? 0 : 1.0, float(VertexI

#if NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS > 0
    Interpolants.TexCoords[0].xy = RootUV;
    #if NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS > 1
        Interpolants.TexCoords[0].zw = StrandUV;
    #endif
#endif

```

```

#endif

Result.TwoSidedSign = 1;
Result.PrimitiveId = GetPrimitiveId(Interpolants);
Result.HairPrimitiveId = Interpolants.HairPrimitiveId;
Result.HairPrimitiveUV = float2(Interpolants.HairPrimitiveUV);

#if NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS > 0
    Result.TexCoords[0] = Interpolants.TexCoords[0].xy;
    #if NUM_TEX_COORD_INTERPOLATORS > 1
        Result.TexCoords[1] = float2(Interpolants.HairPrimitive
    #endif
#endif

```

New Mainflow of TressFX Simulation and Rendering






- FDeferredShadingSceneRenderer::Render
 - InitViews
 - ❖ TressFXSimulation
 - ❖ ProcessSDFGen
 - ❖ ProcessGuideSimulation
 - ❖ ProcessStrandsInterpolation
 - RenderBasePass
 - ❖ RenderTressFXPrePass
 - ❖ DeepShadow
 - ❖ RenderTressFXBasePass
 - ❖ Translucency/MaterialData/VelocityBuffer
 - ❖ RenderLights
 - ❖ RenderEnvLight

UE4 TressFX 5.0 Improvements

- Maya Python Exporter
 - Both Strands and Collision Mesh vertices support the number of binding bones up to 16
 - Strands/Collision Mesh should be exported in the right initial position and keyframe
- Asset Editor & Visualization Tools
 - Support LevelMap/Asset/Blueprint Editors and fixed previous bugs
 - Visualization tools to check whether asset is correct, like tangents, collision mesh
- Simulation
 - Improved <Animation data used for simulation lags a frame behind UE4 Skinned Mesh animation data>
 - Improved Simulation Editor and implement SDF Editor
 - SDF BoundingBox is computed on GPU side
 - Improved SDF feature according to developer feedback
- Rendering
 - Support TAA/SkyLight/StrandsUV
 - Support Marschner ShadingModel
 - Support Cast/Receive Shadows
 - Improved ResourceManagement which is very important to implement Editors



UNREAL ENGINE INTEGRATION

Integration

-  Asset
-  Engine
-  Snapshots
-  Tools
-  README.md




Asset > Content > Ratboy

名称

-  Ratboy
-  NewWorld.umap




Engine >

名称

-  Plugins
-  Shaders
-  Source





Plugins > Runtime > TressFX > Source >

名称

-  TressFXCore
-  TressFXEditor
-  TressFXImportTranslator

Shaders > Private












名称

-  TressFX
-  DeferredLightPixelShadersTFX.usf
-  DeferredLightVertexShadersTFX.usf
-  MaterialTemplate.usf

```
LightRendering.cpp | DeferredShadingRenderer.cpp | TressFXSDFComponent.cpp | TressFXI
UE4 (Global Scope)
23 #include "narrowstrands/narrowstrandsRender
24 // AMD TressFX BEGIN
25 #include "TressFX/TressFXRendering.h"
26 // AMD TressFX END
```

Source > Runtime > Renderer > Private >

名称

-  TressFX
-  DeferredShadingRenderer.cpp
-  DeferredShadingRenderer.h
-  IndirectLightRendering.cpp
-  LightGridInjection.cpp
-  LightRendering.cpp
-  SceneRendering.cpp
-  SceneRendering.h
-  SceneVisibility.cpp
-  ShadowRendering.cpp
-  ShadowRendering.h

Integration <UE4.26.2>

- Directly Copy and Replace the Engine folder to your local Engine folder
 - Engine/Plugins
 - Engine/Shaders
 - Engine/Source
- Double Click GenerateProjectFiles.bat
- Recompile UE4.sln
- Create a new Project with StarterContent
- Enable the Plugin TressFX 5.0 in PluginManager
- Copy the Asset/Content folder to the new project's Content folder
 - Content/Ratboy
 - Content/NewWorld
- Startup the project and Open NewWorld LevelMap
- The Lights(except SkyLight) in your LevelMap should enable CastDeepShadow before TressFX Render correctly

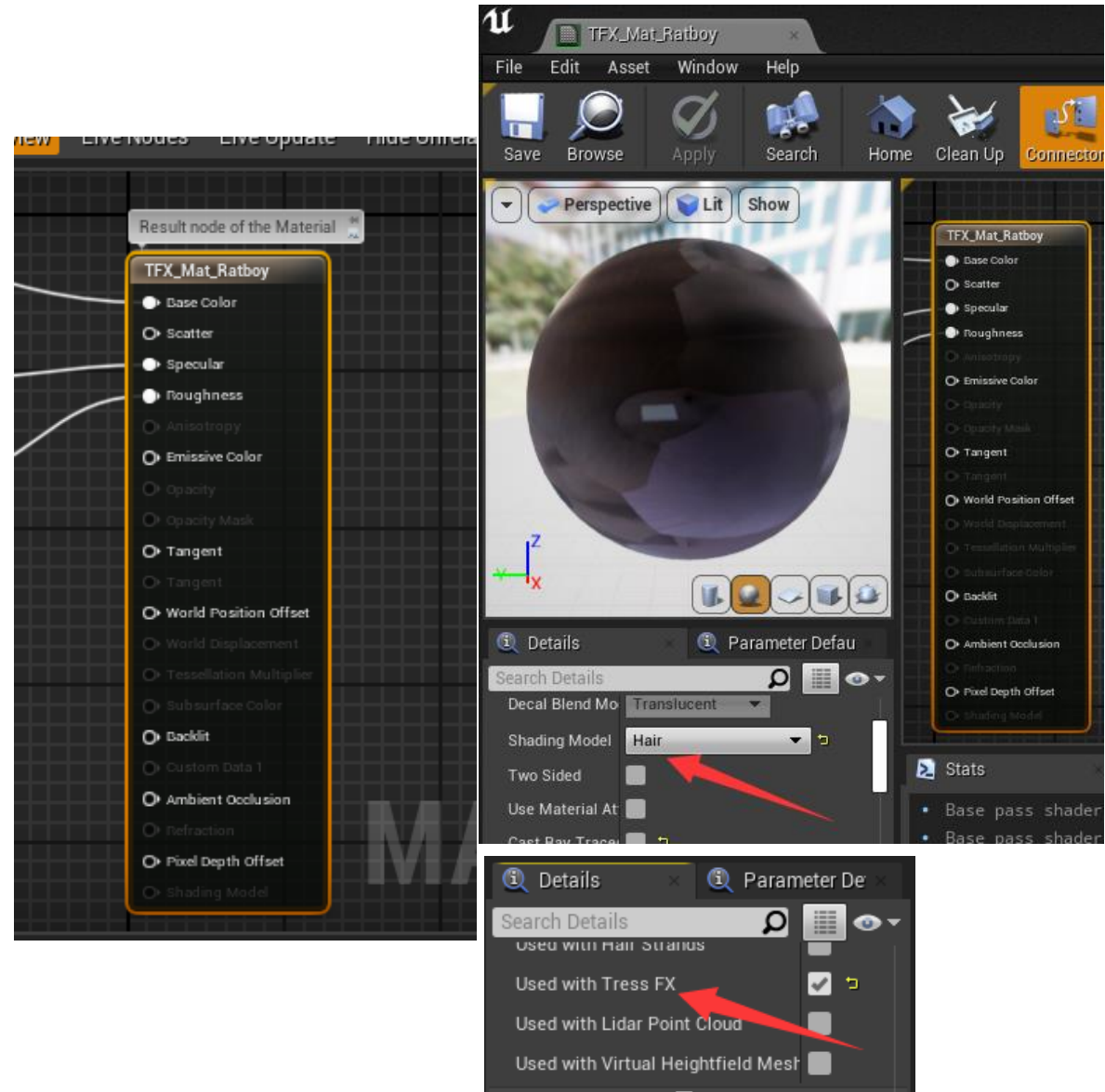
HOW TO USE IT

How to Use in UE4

- TressFX Material
- TressFX/TressFXMesh Asset Editor
- TressFX Blueprint Editor

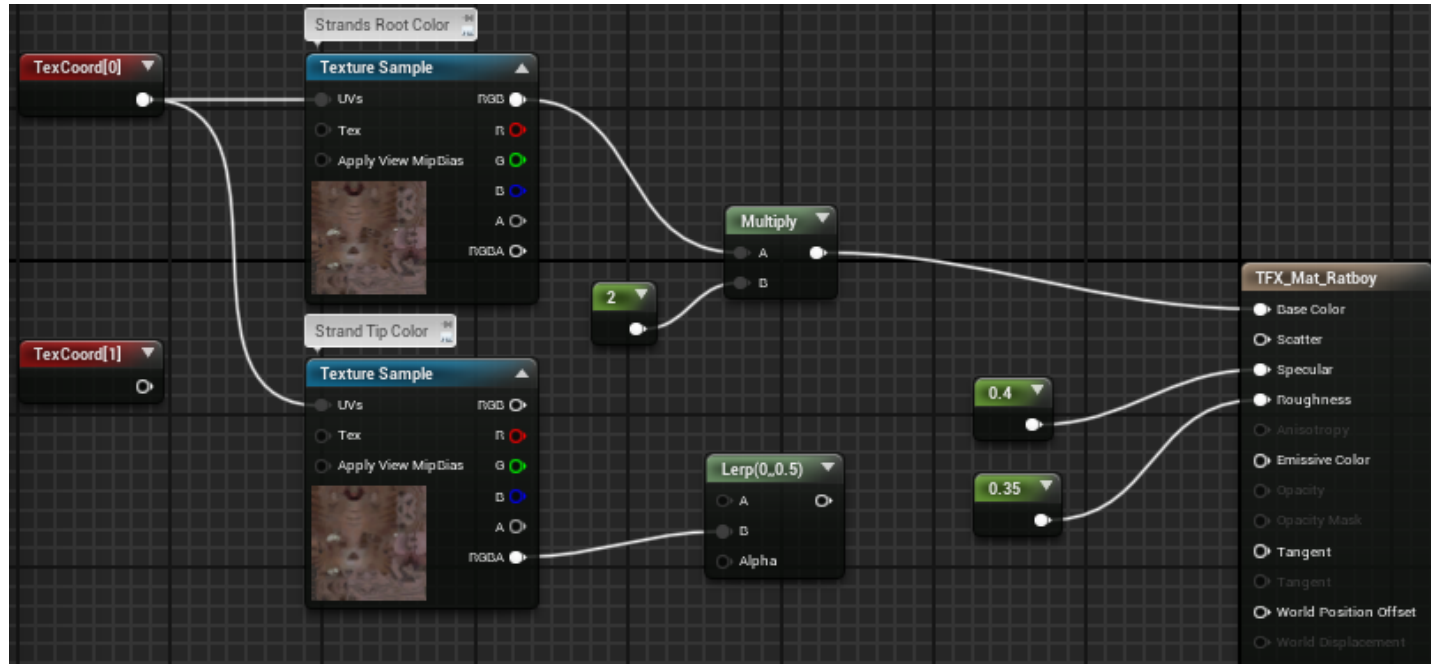
TressFX Material

- Select <Result node of the Material>
- Set <Shading Model> to <Hair>
- Enable <Used with TressFX>

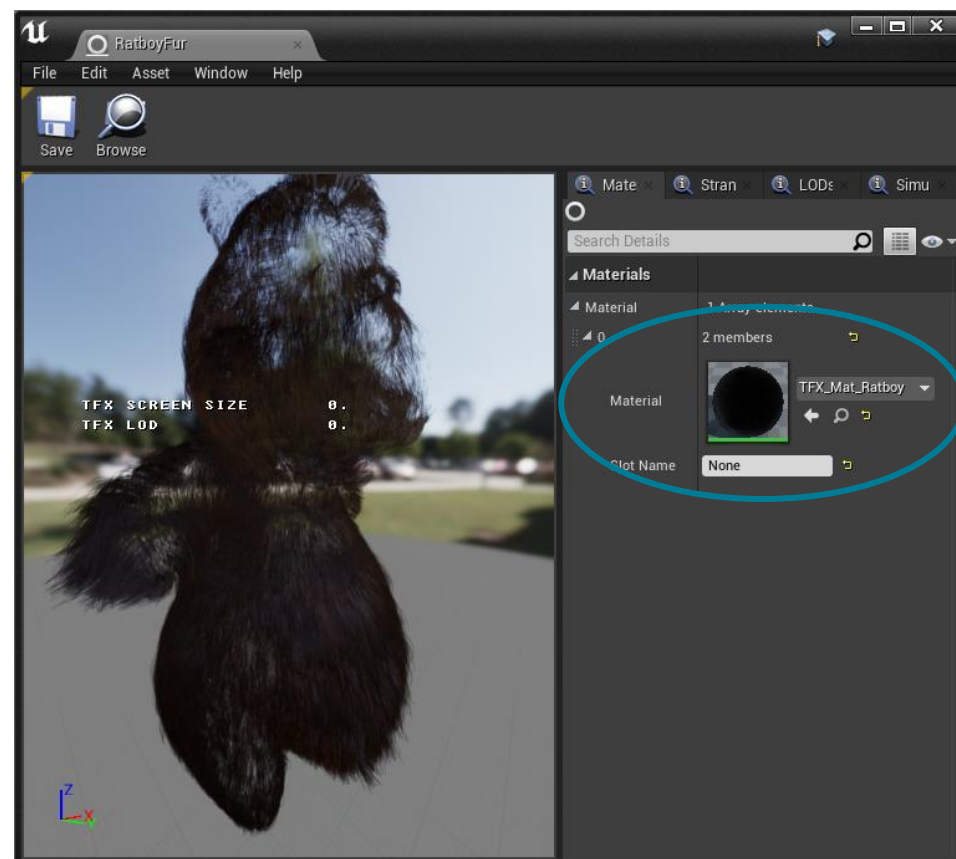
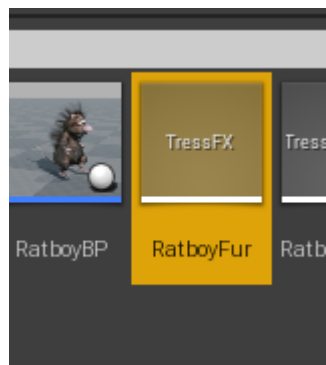


TressFX Material

- Recommend to Name your TressFX Material: TFX_Mat_*
- TexCoord[0] is RootUV
- TexCoord[1] is StrandUV



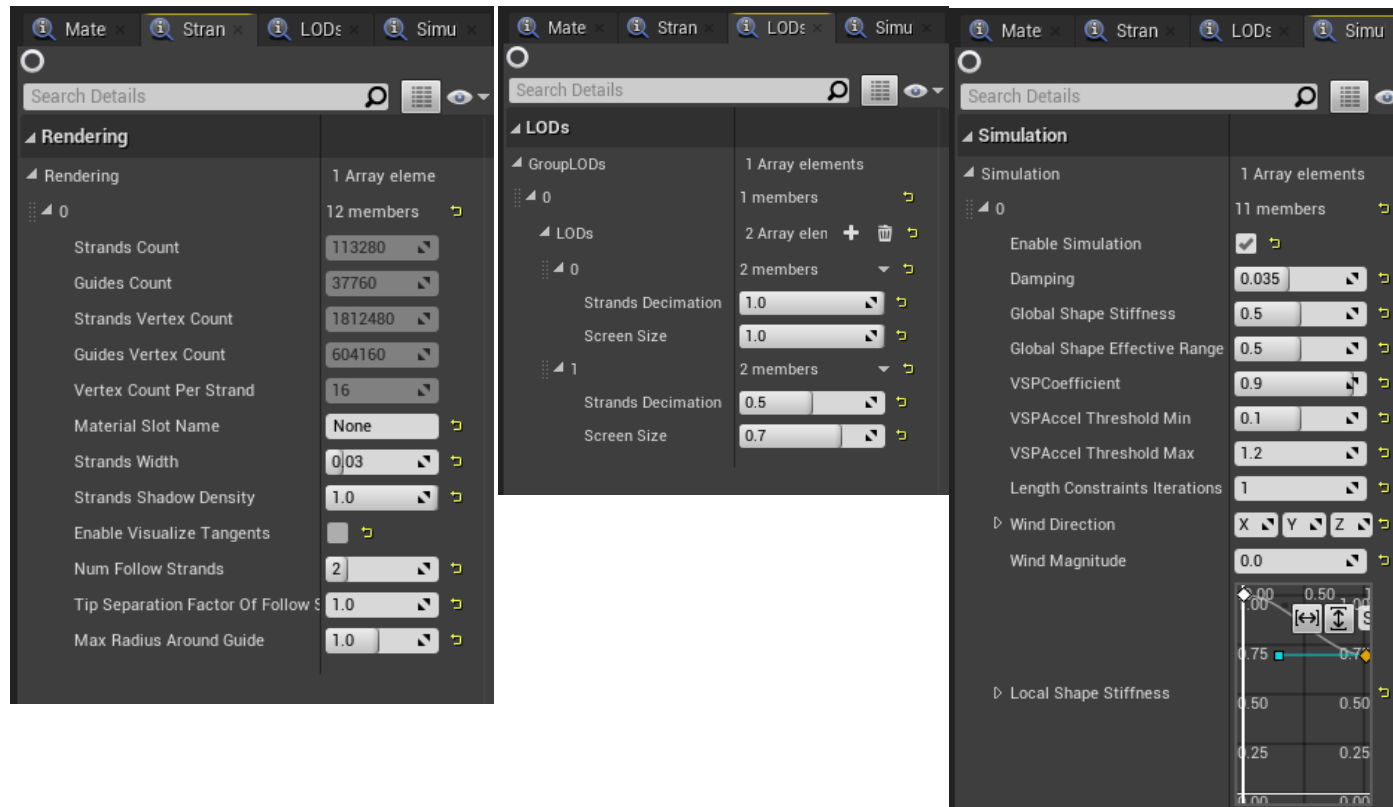
TressFX Asset Editor



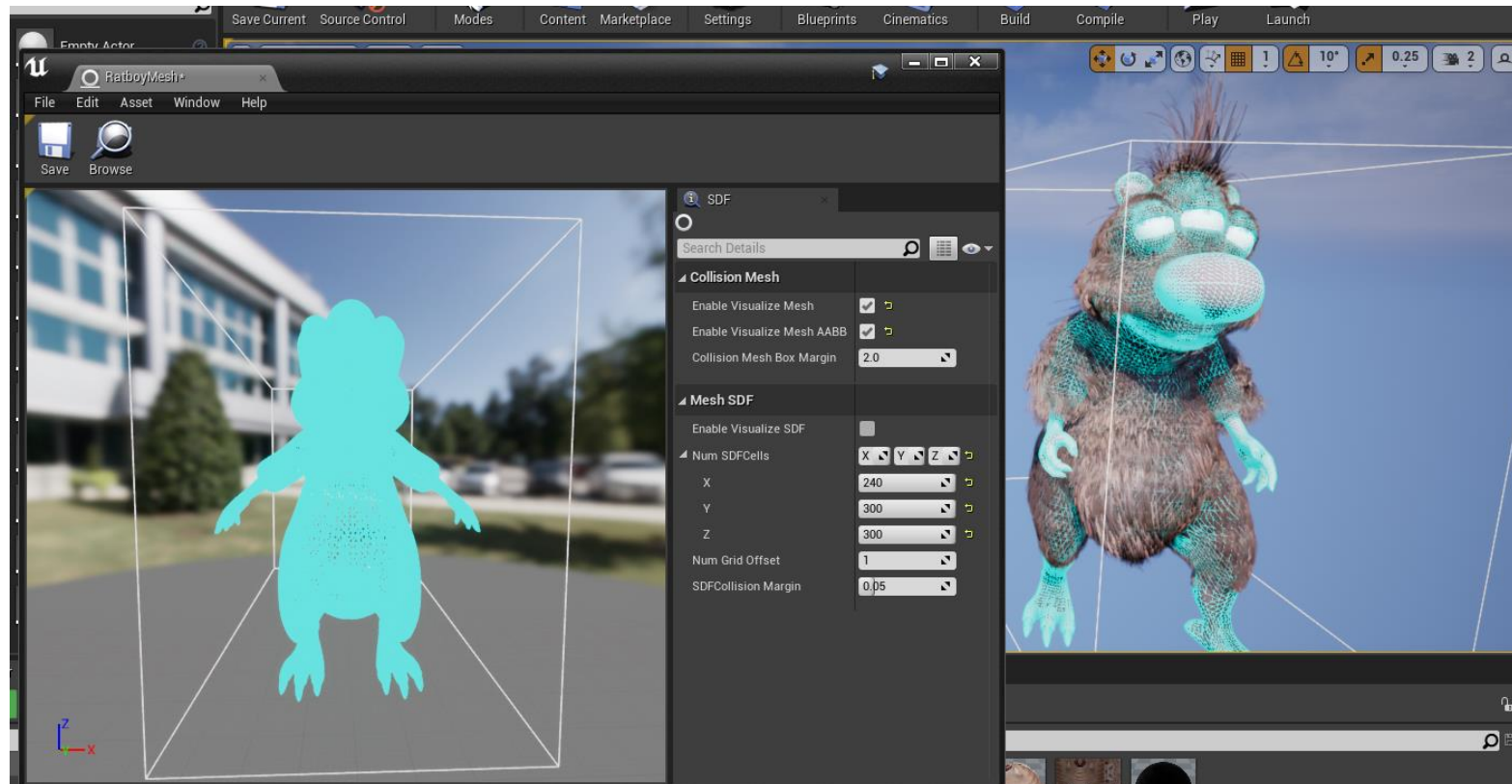
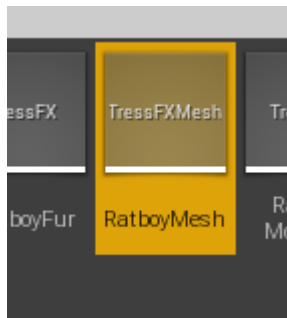
- Double Click RatboyFur Asset Open the AssetEditor
- Material Panel
- Choose and Set TFX_Mat_Ratboy Material

TressFX Asset Editor

- Strands Panel
- LOD Panel
- Simulation Panel



TressFXMesh Asset Editor

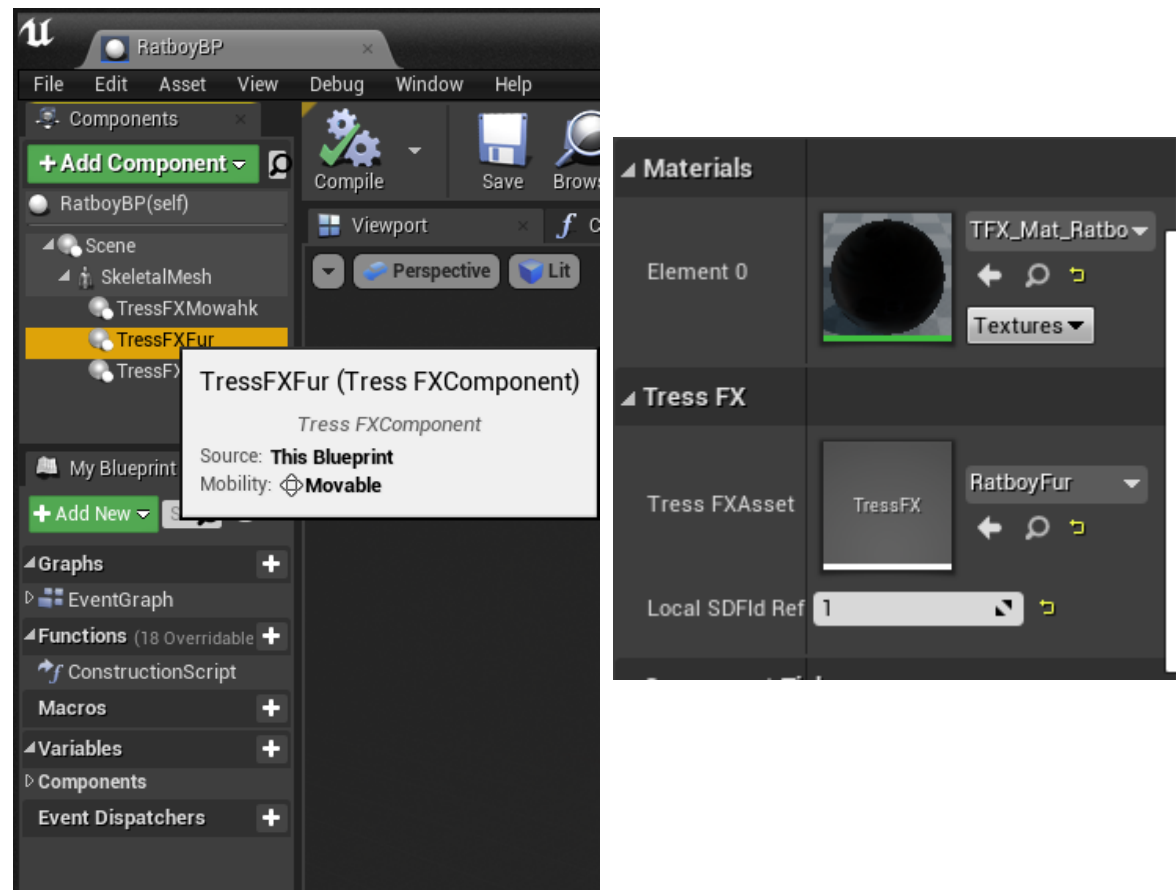


- Double Click RatboyMesh Asset
- Open the TressFXMesh AssetEditor
- Collision Mesh
 - Enable Visualize Mesh
 - Enable Visualize MeshAABB

TressFX Blueprint Editor

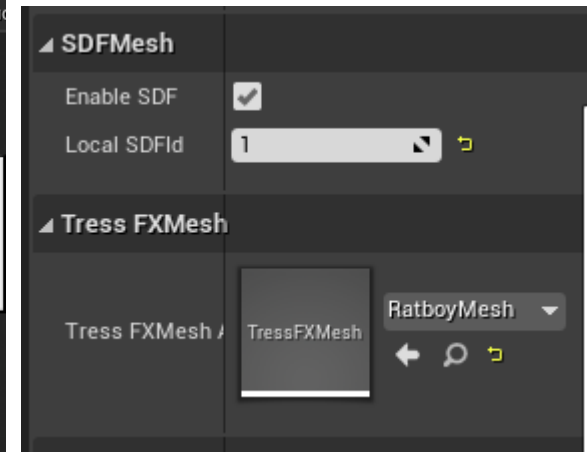
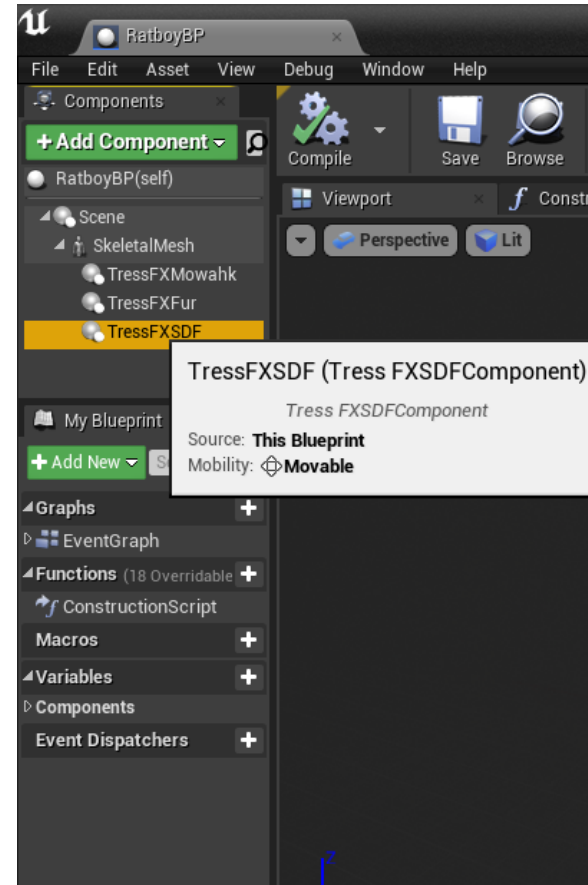
- Attach TressFXComponent to SkeletalMesh
- Set TressFX Asset
- Set Local SDFId Ref to Enable

SDF Collision Feature



TressFX Blueprint Editor

- Attach TressFXSDFComponent to SkeletalMesh
- Set TressFXMesh Asset
 - Enable SDF
 - Set Local SDFId



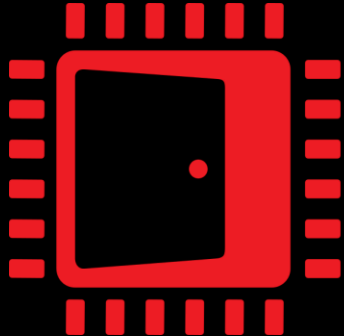
How to Use in UE4




FUTURE WORK

Future Work

- Support UE4.27 / UE5
- Support BlendShape Vertex Animation
- Research more about Rendering Optimization

The logo features a red square with a white dot in the center, surrounded by a red border with small rectangular protrusions on all sides, resembling a microchip.

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